

Table 1 Percent mortality of *Cx. vishnui* group larvae using crude extract of *R. madagascariensis* leaves

Larval Instars	Concentration (%)	Percent mortality (Mean $\pm$ SE)		
		24 h	48 h	72 h
First	0.1	30.67 $\pm$ 1.25	34.67 $\pm$ 0.82	41.33 $\pm$ 0.94
	0.2	38.67 $\pm$ 1.63	46.67 $\pm$ 1.41	52.00 $\pm$ 0.82
	0.3	49.33 $\pm$ 2.05	60.00 $\pm$ 0.00	65.33 $\pm$ 0.94
	0.4	65.33 $\pm$ 1.63	74.67 $\pm$ 0.94	80.00 $\pm$ 1.47
	0.5	70.67 $\pm$ 0.80	76.00 $\pm$ 0.65	100.00 $\pm$ 0.00
Second	0.1	24.00 $\pm$ 0.94	32.00 $\pm$ 0.82	36.00 $\pm$ 1.70
	0.2	34.67 $\pm$ 2.05	40.00 $\pm$ 1.63	42.67 $\pm$ 0.65
	0.3	52.00 $\pm$ 2.16	56.00 $\pm$ 2.05	60.00 $\pm$ 0.82
	0.4	58.67 $\pm$ 1.70	68.00 $\pm$ 0.82	74.67 $\pm$ 1.25
	0.5	66.67 $\pm$ 1.41	73.33 $\pm$ 0.47	77.33 $\pm$ 0.00
Third	0.1	22.67 $\pm$ 0.00	29.33 $\pm$ 0.80	36.00 $\pm$ 1.47
	0.2	32.00 $\pm$ 0.94	37.33 $\pm$ 1.25	41.33 $\pm$ 2.45
	0.3	49.33 $\pm$ 0.00	53.33 $\pm$ 1.41	57.33 $\pm$ 0.00
	0.4	57.33 $\pm$ 1.94	64.00 $\pm$ 1.25	72.00 $\pm$ 1.41
	0.5	62.67 $\pm$ 1.63	69.33 $\pm$ 0.00	74.67 $\pm$ 0.00
Fourth	0.1	0.00 $\pm$ 0.00	8.00 $\pm$ 1.25	24.00 $\pm$ 0.00
	0.2	2.67 $\pm$ 1.25	9.33 $\pm$ 0.47	30.67 $\pm$ 0.00
	0.3	6.67 $\pm$ 0.00	13.33 $\pm$ 2.87	34.67 $\pm$ 0.47
	0.4	9.33 $\pm$ 0.47	17.33 $\pm$ 1.45	36.00 $\pm$ 0.82
	0.5	12.00 $\pm$ 1.28	25.33 $\pm$ 1.63	45.33 $\pm$ 2.16